UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE NASHVILLE DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)	
)	NO. 3:13-cr-00119
v.)	JUDGE TRAUGER
)	
BART SIDNEY POSEY, SR., et al.)	

PROTECTIVE ORDER REGARDING DISCOVERY

Upon motion of the United States, the Court concludes that discovery would be facilitated by a protective order pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure Rule 16(d)(1).

Accordingly, on this ______ day of ________, 2013, it is HEREBY ORDERED THAT:

- 1. <u>Definition of Discovery Material</u>. This order shall govern all documents and materials furnished at any time to any Party by another Party, all information derived from such documents and materials, and all copies, excerpts, or summaries thereof (collectively, "Discovery Material").
- 2. <u>Confidentiality of Discovery Material</u>. All Discovery Material shall be treated as confidential during the pendency of this action and shall be referred to as confidential without need for further designation. Discovery Material shall be used by the Parties solely for the purposes of this action, and its control and distribution shall be the responsibility of counsel of record.
- 3. <u>Disclosure of Discovery Material to Authorized Persons</u>. No Party shall disclose Discovery Material to any person except as provided in this order. In particular, Discovery Material may be disclosed by the Parties only to the Authorized Persons and only for the

authorized purposes listed below. A person who would otherwise be authorized to receive Discovery Material, but to whom Discovery Material was disclosed for an unauthorized purpose, shall *not* be considered an Authorized Person under this Paragraph. "Authorized Persons" are limited to the following:

- a. The Parties, counsel for the Parties, and their respective employees;
- b. Any person retained by counsel to assist in the preparation, trial, or appeal of this criminal action (or any collateral civil matter arising directly from this criminal action), including experts. With respect to such persons, (i) Discovery Material shall be disclosed to the person only to the extent necessary to perform the work for which the person was retained; and (ii) the person shall not retain Discovery Material after his or her work related to this criminal action has concluded;
- c. Any person whose testimony was or will be taken in this action. With respect to such persons: (i) Discovery Material shall be disclosed to the person only in preparation for, during, or in review of the person's testimony; and (ii) the person shall not retain Discovery Material after his or her testimony has concluded;
 - d. The author(s) and addressee(s) of Discovery Material;
 - e. The Court and any persons employed by it working on this matter.
- 4. <u>Notice Prior to Disclosure</u>. Before any disclosure to a defendant or other Authorized Person listed above (other than the Court), the disclosing counsel shall inform that person of this order and its effect and provide the person with a copy of the order. The disclosing counsel shall further direct the person not to disclose any Discovery Material and that any unauthorized disclosure may be punished as contempt of court. For all disclosures of Discovery Material, disclosing counsel shall maintain a written list compiling (i) all persons to whom counsel

disclosed Discovery; (ii) the date of the disclosure; and (iii) the purpose of the disclosure. Such list shall not be discoverable to any other Party absent order of the Court.

- 5. <u>Reproduction of Discovery Material</u>. Discovery Material shall not be copied or reproduced except as necessary to provide copies of the material for use by an authorized person as described above to prepare and assist in the defense or prosecution of this matter. All such copies and reproductions are considered Discovery Material and shall be treated in the same manner as the original material.
- 6. <u>Counsel's Responsibility</u>. A Party's counsel shall be responsible (i) for controlling and accounting for all such Discovery Material described above; and (ii) for assuring full compliance with this order by himself and any of his employees assisting in this litigation. A Party's counsel shall also take all reasonable steps to ensure that any Authorized Person to whom counsel has disclosed Discovery Material (pursuant to Paragraph 3 herein) complies with this order, including but not necessarily limited to the notice requirements described in Paragraph 4 herein.
- 7. <u>Limitation of Use of Discovery Material</u>. Nothing in this order shall limit Discovery Material from being used in pretrial proceedings, investigation, motions and briefs, trial and other proceedings in this litigation, unless the Discovery Material is protected by another order protecting information received from a financial institution or regulatory agency.
- 8. <u>Discovery Material in Court Papers</u>. Portions of Discovery Material and any papers filed with the court in this case that include or refer to Discovery Material, shall be governed by the terms of this order. The Party's counsel filing such papers shall make a case-by-case determination regarding the need for redaction, filing under seal, or any other steps required to fulfill the terms of this order with respect to non-disclosure of Discovery Material.

Nothing in this order limits the application of Fed. R. Crim. P. 49.1 regarding privacy protection for filings made with the Court.

- 9. Discovery Material Produced by the Government Remains Government Property. All Discovery Material produced by the Government in preparation for or in connection with any stage of the proceedings in this case, including, but not limited to, witness statements, memoranda of interviews, financial records, bank records, correspondence, personnel records, and any documents provided by the Government, other than the items admitted during the trial and made a part of the official record, remain the property of the United States. All such material and copies made thereof shall be returned to the United States Attorney's Office unless otherwise ordered by the Court or agreed by the Parties, upon the last in time of the following: (i) the completion of all appeals, habeas corpus proceedings, or other post-conviction proceedings; (ii) the conclusion of the sentencing hearing; or (iii) the resolution of all charges against the last remaining defendant. Written certification of compliance with this order shall be made to the Court at the time the Discovery Material is returned to the United States. If return of copied Discovery Material is impractical due to the volume of multiple copies or other issues, the parties shall consult about alternative measures in lieu of return, including destruction of the documents. Any such agreed-upon alternative measures shall be memorialized in the written certification of compliance.
- 10. Requests for Segregation. Upon written request of a defendant, such materials returned shall be segregated and preserved by the United States in connection with any further proceedings related to this case that are specified in such request until such proceedings are concluded.
- 11. <u>Party's Use of His or Her Own Documents</u>. Nothing in this order shall prevent a Party from any use of his or her own confidential documents.

12. <u>Use of Discovery Material at Trial</u>. The admissibility, confidentiality, and use of

all Discovery Material at trial shall be subject to further order of the court; the Federal Rules of

Criminal Procedure, including but not limited to Fed. R. Crim. P. 49.1 and the Federal Rules of

Evidence.

13. <u>Inadvertent Disclosure</u>. Nothing in this order exposes a Party or a Party's counsel

to contempt of court or any other type of sanction for unintentional or inadvertent disclosure of

Discovery Material by that Party, that Party's counsel, or that Party's agent. In the event of such

unintentional or inadvertent disclosure of Discovery Material, the disclosing Party's counsel shall

promptly notify the other Parties' counsel of the inadvertent disclosure, and the Parties' counsel

shall discuss in good faith what steps, if any, should be taken to minimize the effect of such

disclosure.

14. <u>Modification of Order</u>. The terms of this order are subject to modification,

extension, or limitation as may be agreed to by all Parties or by order of the Court.

BY THE COURT:

ALETA E. TRAUGER

United States District Court Judge